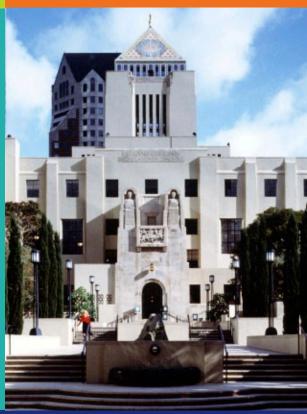
## Los Angeles Public Library Staff Development Day

## Jump Start Your Retirement – Plan for Your Future

- Social Security
- Los Angeles City Employees Retirement System (LACERS)

November 14, 2018





# Why Plan for Your Future?

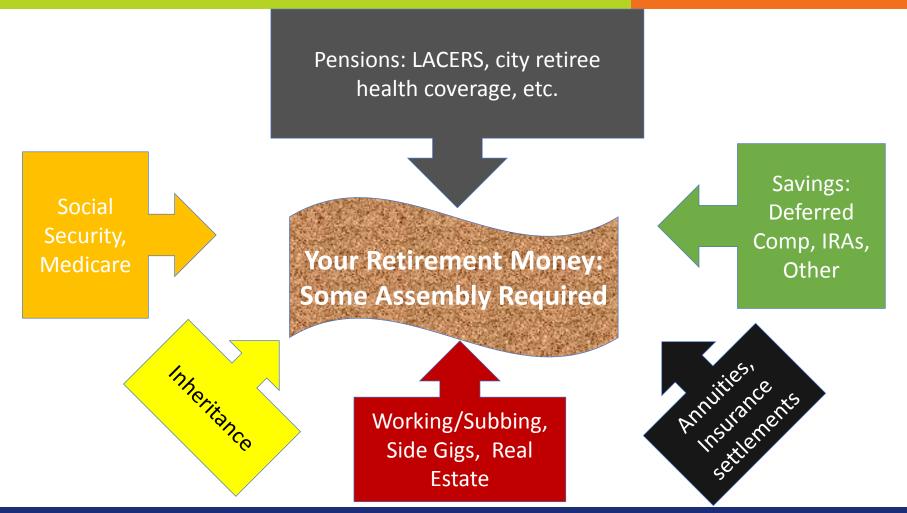
### **Keep Working? By Choice or by Necessity?**

Work as long into your life as possible.

- Because you <u>want</u> to
- Because you have to

Dream Retirement	For Most of Us	Forced Retirement
<ul><li>Free to retire:</li><li>On your own terms</li><li>When you want</li><li>How you want</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Perhaps retiring         differently than you         had intended</li> <li>But still having some         control over parts of it</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Forced to stop working:</li><li>Health</li><li>Job loss</li><li>Caretaking</li><li>Relocating</li></ul>







Why create a free account?

https://www.ssa.gov/myaccount/



#### https://www.ssa.gov/pubs/EN-05-10045.pdf

2018



#### Windfall Elimination Provision

#### Your Social Security retirement or disability benefits can be reduced

The Windfall Elimination Provision can affect how we calculate your retirement or disability benefit. If you work for an employer who doesn't withhold Social Security taxes from your salary, such as a government agency or an employer in another country, any retirement or disability pension you get from that work can reduce your Social Security benefits.

#### When your benefits can be affected

This provision can affect you when you earn a retirement or disability pension from an employer who didn't withhold Social Security taxes and you qualify for Social Security retirement or disability benefits from work in other jobs for which you did pay taxes.

The Windfall Elimination Provision can apply if:

- · You reached 62 after 1985; or
- · You became disabled after 1985; and
- You first became eligible for a monthly pension based on work where you didn't pay Social Security taxes after 1985. This rule applies even if you're still working.

This provision also affects Social Security benefits for people who performed federal service under the Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) after 1956. We won't reduce your Social Security benefit amounts if you only performed federal service under a system such as the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS). Social Security taxes are withheld for workers under FERS.

#### How it works

Social Security benefits are intended to replace only some of a worker's pre-retirement earnings.

We base your Social Security benefit on your average monthly earnings adjusted for average wage growth. We separate your average earnings into three amounts and multiply the amounts using three factors to compute your full Primary Insurance Amount (PIA). For example, for a worker who turns 62 in 2018, the first \$895 of average monthly earnings is multiplied by 90 percent; earnings between \$895 and \$5,397 by 32 percent; and the balance by 15 percent. The sum of the

or increased depending on whether the worker starts benefits before or after full retirement age (FRA). This formula produces the monthly payment amount.

When we apply this formula, the percentage of career average earnings paid to lower-paid workers is greater than higher-paid workers. For example, workers age 62 in 2018, with average earnings of \$3,000 per month could receive a benefit at FRA of \$1,479 (49 percent) of their pre-retirement earnings increased by applicable cost of living adjustments (CDLAs). For a worker with average earnings of \$8,000 per month, the benefit starting at FRA could be \$2,636 (32 percent) plus CDLAs. However, if either of these workers start benefits earlier, we'll reduce their monthly benefit.

#### Why we use a different formula

Before 1983, people whose primary job wasn't covered by Social Security had their Social Security benefits calculated as if they were long-term, low-wage workers. They had the advantage of receiving a Social Security benefit representing a higher percentage of their earnings, plus a pension from a job for which they didn't pay Social Security taxes. Congress passed the Windfall Elimination Provision to remove that advantage.

Under the provision, we reduce the 90 percent factor in our formula and phase it in for workers who reached age 62 or became disabled between 1986 and 1989. For people who reach 62 or became disabled in 1990 or later, we reduce the 90 percent factor to as little as 40 percent.

#### Some exceptions

The Windfall Elimination Provision doesn't apply if:

- You're a federal worker first hired after December
   1 1983.
- You were employed on December 31, 1983, by a nonprofit organization that didn't withhold Social Security taxes from your pay at first, but then began withholding Social Security taxes;
- · Your only pension is for railroad employment;
- The only work you performed for which you didn't pay Social Security taxes was before 1957; or

#### https://www.ssa.gov/pubs/EN-05-10007.pdf



#### **Government Pension Offset**

#### A law that affects spouses and widows or widowers

If you receive a retirement or disability pension from a federal, state, or local government based on your own work for which you didn't pay Social Security taxes, we may reduce your Social Security spouses or widows or widowers benefits. This fact sheet provides answers to questions you may have about the reduction.

#### How much will my Social Security benefits be reduced?

We'll reduce your Social Security benefits by two-thirds of your government pension. In other words, if you get a monthly civil service pension of \$600, two-thirds of that, or \$400, must be deducted from your Social Security benefits. For example, if you're eligible for a \$500 spouses, widows, or widowers benefit from Social Security, you'll get \$100 a month from Social Security (\$500 – \$400 = \$100). If two-thirds of your government pension is more than your Social Security benefit, your benefit could be reduced to zero.

If you take your government pension annuity in a lump sum, Social Security will calculate the reduction as if you chose to get monthly benefit payments from your government work.

#### Why will my Social Security benefits be reduced?

Benefits we pay to spouses, widows, and widowers are "dependent" benefits. Set up in the 1930s, these benefits were to compensate spouses who stayed home to raise a family and were financially dependent on the working spouse. It's now common for both spouses to work, each earning their own Social Security retirement benefit. The law requires a person's spouse. widow. or widower benefit to be offset by

For example, if a woman worked and earned her own \$800 monthly Social Security benefit, but was also due a \$500 wife's benefit on her husband's record, we couldn't pay that wife's benefit because her own benefit offset it. But, before enactment of the Government Pension Offset, if that same woman was a government employee who didn't pay into Social Security and earned an \$800 government pension, there was no offset. We had to pay her a full wife's benefit and her full government pension.

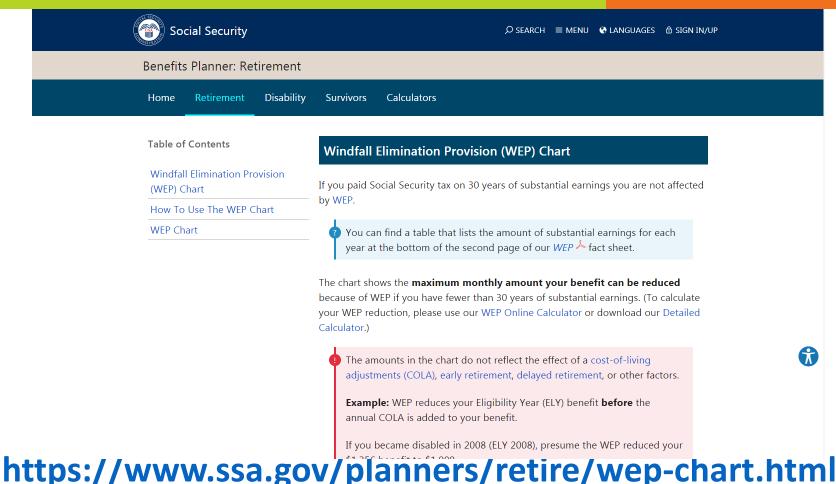
If this person's government work had been subject to Social Security taxes, we would reduce any spouse, widow, or widower benefit because of their own Social Security benefit. The Government Pension Offset ensures that we calculate the benefits of government employees who don't pay Social Security taxes the same as workers in the private sector who pay Social Security taxes.

#### When won't my Social Security benefits be reduced?

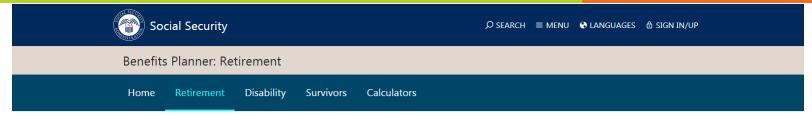
Generally, we won't reduce your Social Security benefits as a spouse, widow, or widower if you:

- Receive a government pension that's not based on your earnings; or
- Are a federal (including Civil Service Offset), state, or local government employee and your government pension is from a job for which you paid Social Security taxes; and:
  - —Your last day of employment (that your pension is based on) is before July 1, 2004; or
- —You filed for and were entitled to spouses, widows, or widowers benefits before April 1, 2004 (you may work your last day in Social Security covered employment at any time): or
- —You paid Social Security taxes on your









#### Online Calculator (WEP Version)

The calculator shown below allows you to estimate your Social Security benefit if you have a pension from work not covered by Social Security. However, for the most accurate estimates, use the Detailed Calculator.

You need to enter all your past earnings taxed by Social Security, which are shown on your online Social Security Statement.

You also need to enter the monthly amount of your pension that was based on work not covered by Social Security. **If you do not have a non-covered pension**, you do not need to use this calculator. You should use the basic version of the Online Calculator. The WEP calculation normally produces smaller old age and disability benefits than a non-WEP calculation.

WEP does not affect benefits for your survivors.

You can learn more about non-covered pensions and WEP in our Retirement Planner and our Information for Government Employees website.

If you will receive a pension based on work not covered by Social Security but you do not have enough earnings to be insured for Social Security benefits, our Government Pension Offset (GPO) Calculator can tell you how your benefits as a spouse, widow or widower may be affected.

#### Please Note:

https://www.ssa.gov/planners/retire/anyPiaWepjs04.html





### City of Los Angeles Pension Savings Plan

For Part-Time, Temporary, and Seasonal Employees





**Account Access** 

#### User ID:

Calculators

Retirement

**Education Center** 

Getting Ready to

Videos

Retire?

Enter User ID

#### Login

- · Set Up Your Online Access
- Forgot User ID or Password?
- Get Our Mobile App



ENROLLMENT REQUIRED
WITHIN 10 CALENDAR DAYS OF
FIRST CONTRIBUTION

See instructions

#### Welcome

The City of Los Angeles and ICMA-RC welcome you to your Pension Savings Plan online. Once you log in you can make transactions to your account, review account

#### **Frequently Asked Questions**

> How do I know if I have a balance in the PSP plan?

Click here to log into your account.

- How do I reset my Account Access user ID/password?
- > How do I download the mobile app?
- When can I request a withdrawal of my account balance?

You can request a withdrawal after you

#### Plan Resources

- > Getting to Know Your Plan
- > Getting to Know Your Plan (Español)

#### **TextAccess**

If you're always on the go, but your phone never leaves your side, you'll want to sign up for ICMA-RC's TextAccess feature, which allows you to request certain account information and have it sent directly to your

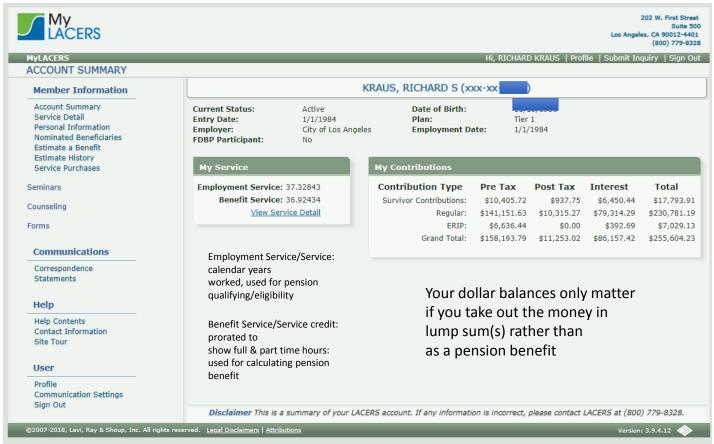
https://www.icmarc.org/lapsp.html







https://mylacers.lacers.org/Login.aspx



https://mylacers.lacers.org/Member/AccountSummary.aspx



#### Tier 1 Chart

Features	Tier 1
reatures	RETIREMENT BENEFITS
Type of Plan	Defined benefit plan for eligible Members hired prior to February 21, 2016.
	Most Members contribute at a rate of 11%.
Member	MOSt Members contribute at a rate of 11%.
Contribution Rate	Astronially defined based on active Manches across II
City (Employer) Contribution Rate	Actuarially defined based on active Member payroll.
	F:
Vesting	Five years of Continuous City Service.
COLA	Based on CPI; 3% maximum, with COLA bank.
Final Average	Annual compensation earnable during Member's last 12 months or any other
Compensation	consecutive 12 months that Member designates.
Active Member	Retirement allowance may not exceed 100% of final compensation.
Benefits -	
Retirement Formulas	Normal Retirement
	2.16% X 12-month final average compensation X years of Service Credit.
	Early Retirement
	2.16% X 12-month final average compensation X years of Service Credit X early
	retirement adjustment factor.
Deferred Vested	Retirement allowance may not exceed 100% of final compensation.
Member Benefits -	Retirement allowance may not exceed 100% of final compensation.
Retirement Formulas	Normal Retirement
Retirement Formulas	2.16% X 12-month final average compensation X years of Service Credit.
	2.10% X 12-month linal average compensation X years of Service Credit.
	Early Retirement
	2.16% X 12-month final average compensation X years of Service Credit X early
	retirement adjustment factor.
Eligibility for	Normal Retirement
Retirement Benefits	- Age 55 and 30 years of Service
(Active Full-time	- Age 60 and 10 years of Continuous
Members)	Service
,	- Age 70 regardless of years of Service
Note: Eligibility for	
Part-time Members	Early Retirement
may differ	- Age 55 and 10 years of Continuous
•	Service
	- Any age with 30 or more years of
	Service
	Reduction Factor will be applied based on age
Eliaibility for	Reduction Factor will be applied based on age.  Normal Retirement
Eligibility for Retirement Benefits	
	- Age 55 and 30 years of Service
(Deferred Vested	- Age 60 and 10 years of Continuous
Full-time Members)	Service

https://www.lacers.org/active/tier-1/Tier%201%20for%20Website.pdf



#### Tior 3 Chart

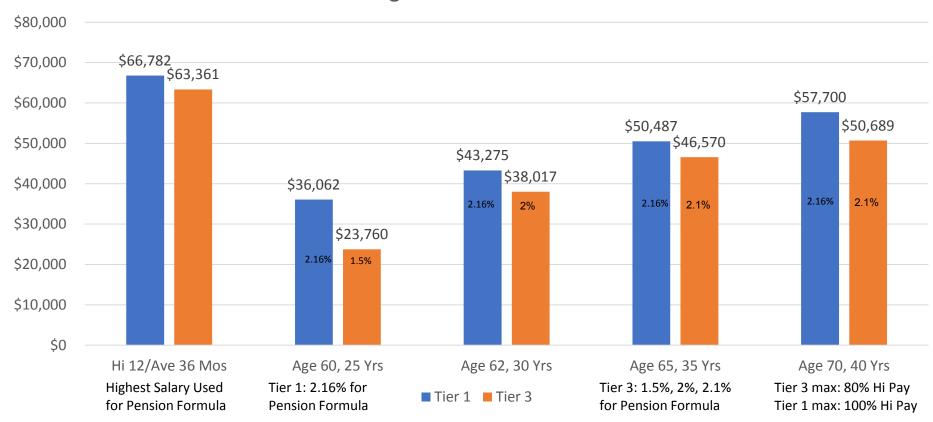
Her 3 Chart		
Features	Tier 3	
RETIREMENT BENEFITS		
Type of Plan	Defined benefit plan for eligible Members hired on or after February 21, 2016.	
Member Contribution Rate	Members contribute at a rate of 11%.	
City (Employer)	Note: No part of the Members' contribution is attributable to the ERIP obligations.  Actuarially defined based on active Member payroll.	
Contribution Rate	,	
Vesting	Five years of Continuous City Service.	
COLA	Based on CPI; 2% maximum. No COLA bank.	
Final Average Compensation	Annual compensation earnable during Member's last 36 months or any other consecutive 36 months that Member designates.	
Active Member Benefits – Retirement	Retirement allowance may not exceed 80% of final compensation.	
Formulas	Normal Retirement Age 60 or older and 10 years of Service (5 years must be Continuous Service):	
	1.5% X 36-month final average compensation X years of Service Credit	
	Age 60 or older and 30 years of Service (5 years must be Continuous Service):	
	2% X 36-month final average compensation X years of Service Credit	
	Enhanced Retirement Age 63 and 10 years of Service (5 years must be Continuous Service):	
	2% X 36-month final average compensation X years of Service Credit	
	Age 63 and 30 years of Service (5 years must be Continuous Service):	
	2.1% X 36-month final average compensation X years of Service Credit	
	Early Retirement Any age prior to age 60 and 30 years of Service (5 years must be Continuous Service):	
	2% X 36-month final average compensation X years of Service Credit X *early retirement adjustment factor	
	*If the Member is age 55 or older at the date of retirement, his/her allowance shall not be subject to reduction on account of age. If the Member is younger than	

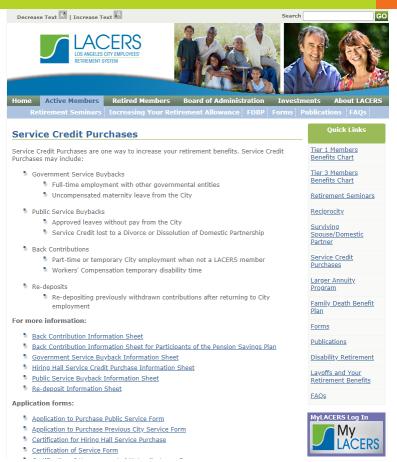
https://www.lacers.org/active/tier-3/LACERS%20Benefits%20Comparison%20Table%20T3%20only.pdf

# Key Point: Tier 1 versus Tier 3

You have to Plan <u>Differently</u>

Tier 1 Normal versus Tier 3 Normal/Enhanced Retirement:
Different Ages and Service Credit Years





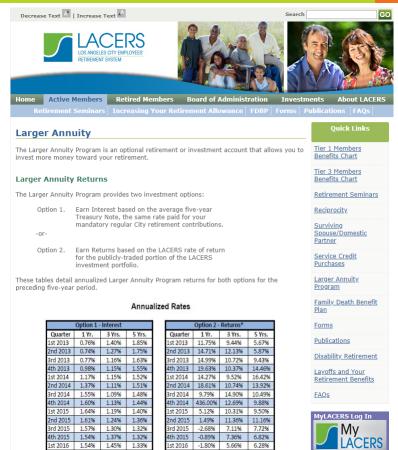
Options to buy back time from city time not covered by LACERS or for service in other public service positions. Tier 3 buyback calculations may differ from Tier 1 calculations. Certain limitations may apply.

https://www.lacers.org/active/service-credit-purchases.html



Some of you who have worked in jobs that participated in other California public retirement systems may be eligible for reciprocity to combine your pension benefits

https://www.lacers.org/active/reciprocity.html



LACERS offers an optional way to supplement the LACERS pension with the LACERS Larger Annuity Program

https://www.lacers.org/active/larger-annuity.html



The City of Los Angeles Deferred Compensation Plan is a voluntary tax-advantaged governmental 457(b) plan that allows you to save a portion of your salary now so you can enjoy it later in retirement. You decide how much to save, how to manage your taxes for retirement, and how to invest.

JOIN THE PLAN TODAY WITH THESE SIMPLE STEPS:

Step 1 - Visit LA457.com and click "Register now."

There are two ways to register:

https://myla457.com/





- Retirement program for all part-time, temporary or seasonal employees
- Eligible to rollover to Deferred Compensation Plan when eligible for a Pension system (LACERS, DWP or LAFPP)
- Administered by ICMA Retirement Corporation
  - 800-669-7400
  - www.icmarc.org/lapsp



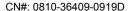


### A Plan for Tomorrow

Library Department November 14, 2018



Let's take a look at what's ahead.





### What is the Deferred Compensation Plan?

- The Deferred Compensation Plan is a voluntary, supplemental retirement savings plan.
- It's available to City employees who contribute to one of the City's three pension systems.
- When you retire, you don't want your standard of living to diminish and your City pension won't provide 100% of your working income.
- To make up the difference, you can save using the Deferred Compensation Plan!



### A Plan for Tomorrow

# Library Services







### **Library Stats**

- Central Library
- 64 Branches
- 8 Regional Branches
- 45% of all Library employees participate in the Plan. 59% of full-time employees participate.
- On average, participating Library employees contribute to their Plan account at a rate of 7.5% of pay, or \$237 per pay period with an average balance of \$46,819.



### A Plan for Tomorrow

## Plan features





### Contributions

### Pre-Tax Contributions

Tax deferred contributions – no tax today; tax upon withdrawal

### After-Tax Roth 457 Contributions

- Tax today; no tax upon withdrawal
- Must be age 59 ½ and
- Maintain the account for five 5 years
  - Otherwise, tax is paid on any earnings made

### Combination (Pre-Tax and After-Tax Roth)

- Contribute some pre-tax and some after-tax dollars
- Offer tax advantaged strategies during retirement



City of Los Angeles Deferred Compensation Plan

### **Contribution Limits**

- Annual contribution limits for 2019
  - Below age 50: \$19,000 (\$760 per paycheck)
  - Age 50 and older: \$25,000 (\$1,000 per paycheck)
  - Special Catch-Up: \$38,000 (\$1,520 per paycheck)
     Available the last 3 years before retirement



### Rollovers

### Roll into Deferred Compensation:

- Pension Savings Plan "part-time employment with the City"
- Approved balances from former employer's 457, 403(b)\*, 401(k)\*, or 401(a) plan or from an IRA\*

### Purchase Service Credit

Buyback "part time", other municipalities or military time

### In-plan Roth Rollover

- Convert pre-tax funds to after-tax Roth 457 funds
- Counted as taxable income in the year of conversion

<sup>\*</sup>Distributions from other tax-deferred plans may incur a 10% federal tax penalty if the distribution occurs prior to age 59 ½.

### Account Management Features

### **Contribution Rate Escalator**

- You choose amount and timeframe
- 1% up to plan limit
- Start or stop at anytime



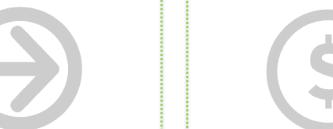
### **Fund Transfers**

- Fund to fund transfer
- Reallocate balance to all new funds
- Automatic account rebalancing to current investment elections



### **ACH Banking**

Direct deposit of distributions and loans





### **Account Management Features**

## Loans and Withdrawals Online

 General loans, withdrawals (other than hardship) and distributions can be requested online



### **Processing Fees**

- \$50 loan application fee and annual \$25 loan maintenance fee for each loan taken
- No fees for withdrawals or distributions, or rollovers (\$25 fee for expedited delivery)





### Plan Fees

### Annual Administrative Fee

- 0.09% (charged 0.023% quarterly) of up first \$125,000 of assets you have in the plan; your fees will not exceed \$115 annually
- Investment Management Fees Range depending on investment option



### A Plan for Tomorrow

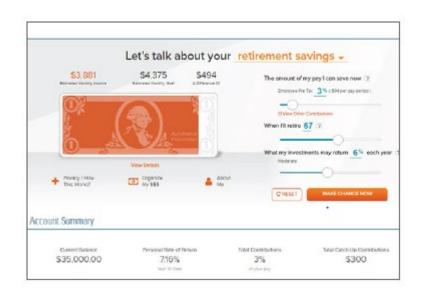
# Planning tools





# New Retirement Income Estimator

- Visual and interactive experience on Plan website and mobile app.
- Pre-populated with City of LA retirement/pension benefits and your Deferred Compensation Plan
- View how your current retirement assets may translate into future potential retirement income.
- Use the sliders to model different savings and retirement age scenarios.
- Model Social Security estimates
   if applicable to you
- View estimated health care costs in retirement
- Model loans in context of retirement income potential



For Illustrative Purposes Only



### A Plan for Tomorrow

## Account access





### **Account Access**

### **Online**

LA457.com



### **Service Center**

844-LADC457 (844-523-2457)

TDD: 800-579-5708

**Customer Service Associates** 

6:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. PT

Monday through Friday (excluding New York Stock Exchange holidays)





iPhone is a trademark of Apple Inc., registered in the U.S. and other countries. App Store is a service mark of Apple Inc.



### A Plan for Tomorrow

# Investment options





### Core Funds

- Customize your investment portfolio
- You choose from a selection of savings, bond, and stock investment funds
- Change your investment mix anytime at no cost

#### Stable Value

- FDIC Insured Savings Account
- Stable Value

#### **Bond**

DCP Bond Fund

### Stock

- DCP Large Cap Fund
- DCP Mid Cap Fund
- DCP Small Cap Fund
- DCP International Fund



#### Risk-Based Portfolios

- Simple investment options
- Each Portfolio has a broad mix of underlying investments
- You choose the risk level you're most comfortable with
  - Ultra Conservative Portfolio
  - Conservative Portfolio
  - Moderate Portfolio
  - Aggressive Portfolio
  - Ultra Aggressive Portfolio

# Schwab Self-Directed Brokerage Option

- You select and manage
- Access to most publicly traded investments:
  - Equities
  - Bonds
  - ETFs, CDs and money market funds
- Minimum initial transfer is \$1,000 and you must maintain \$2,500 in the core funds



#### A Plan for Tomorrow

# Distribution options





# **Distribution Options**

#### When can I take a withdrawal?

- Retirement
- Severance of Employment\*
- Reach Age 70½ or retirement, whichever occurs later

All withdrawals are subject to regular income taxes. Withdrawals taken prior to age 59½ from 401(k), 401(a), 403(b) plans or IRAs may be subject to an additional 10% federal tax penalty.

# Distribution Options (cont'd)

## What are my distribution options?

- Lump sum
  - Cash or rollover
- Partial lump sum
  - Cash or rollover
- Installment Payments (Select the 15<sup>th</sup> or last day of the month)
  - Fixed amount or fixed period



City of Los Angeles Deferred Compensation Plan

# Distribution Options (cont'd)

#### How much are taxes?

- Pre-tax distributions:
  - 20% federal and 2% state (CA) withholding taxes
  - No age-based withdrawal penalties prior age 59 ½
- Roth 457 distributions:
  - No taxes if you are age 59 ½ AND maintain the account for 5 years from first deposit.



# Distribution Options (cont'd)

#### Required Minimum Distributions (RMD)

- Must be taken by April 1<sup>st</sup> following the year you attain age 70 ½
- Withdrawals must be taken annually by December 31st
- Potential 50% IRS penalty if required minimum distribution is not met



#### Distributions - Other

- Direct deposit 2-3 business days after distribution processed
  - Banking information must be established on file for 7 days before a direct deposit can be processed
- Check mailed 2 business days after distribution processed
  - Regular mail 7 to 10 business days
  - Express mail 2 to 3 business days (\$25 fee)



#### **Distributions - Beneficiaries**

- Spousal Beneficiaries
  - Same options as Participant
  - Can defer payment to age 70 ½ under certain circumstances
- Non-Spouse Beneficiaries
  - Same options EXCEPT
  - Must start payments within a year or take full amount by
     5 years after death
  - Can rollover to an Inherited IRA however does not alleviate required distribution
- Beneficiary controls investment strategy
- Beneficiary names his/her own beneficiary(ies)



#### A Plan for Tomorrow

# Contact us





#### **Local Service**

- Licensed representatives can meet with you:
  - City Hall, 200 N. Spring St., Room 867
    - 8:00 am to 4:00 pm Monday through Friday (excluding City holidays)
    - **(213) 978-1601**
    - perdcp@lacity.org



## Questions?

# **Questions?**



## Important notes

- Today's workshop was designed to provide you with fundamental information on retirement planning and to outline other sources of information to assist you in managing your personal finances
- This presentation does not constitute legal, investment or financial advice of any kind
- Please consult your own financial, legal and/or tax advisors for such advice

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